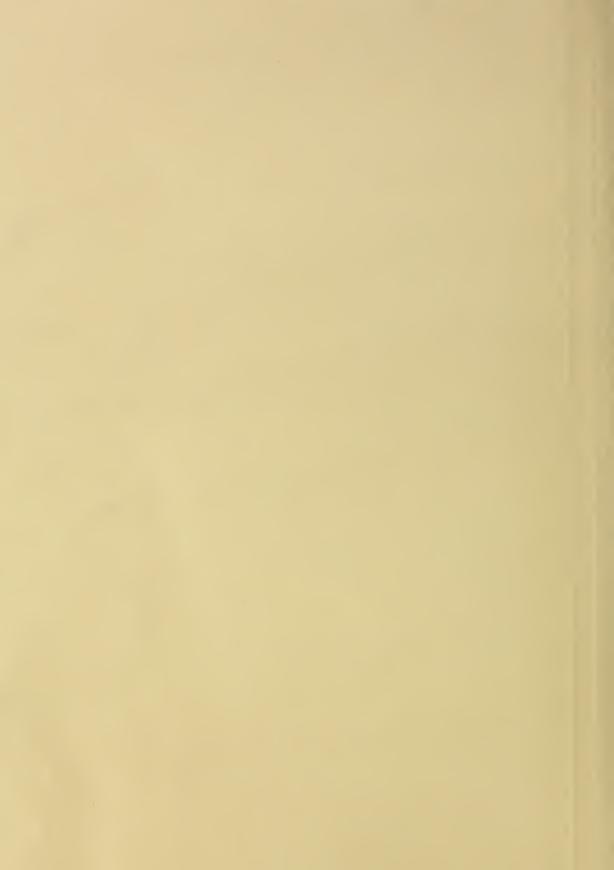
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FALL BULLETIN, 1915

1 16

THE VAN DUSEN NURSERIES

GENEVA, NEW YORK

W. L. McKAY, Proprietor



Apple Cordons at Three Years-in bearing

OUR GUARANTY—SUBSTITUTIONS—We take a different position with respect to orders evidently intended for commercial orchard planting, and those evidently intended for home use only.

Orders for Commercial Orchard—In respect to such orders we guarantee our customers against wilful or intentional change of labels, and will exercise the greatest care to have every variety exactly what it purports to be. In case of any error we will replace with other stock or refund the purchase price as preferred. On such orders if you desire substitutions made in case we are out of a variety ordered, please state this wish when you place your order, otherwise we shall omit such varieties and refund the money for them.

Orders for Home Use—On these orders, showing from the number of each variety ordered that they cannot be intended for commercial orchard, we shall, if out of a variety ordered, send some other variety in its place, CORRECTLY LABELLED. We shall send a variety as nearly like the one ordered as we have, and no low priced variety will be sent for a higher priced one without refunding the difference in cost. This will be our general rule; now, if you desire no changes whatever in your order, state the fact and no changes will be made, and the money will be refunded for any varieties that we cannot furnish.

If your order is for fruit trees, we shall construe an order for ten or more trees of a variety as being intended for commercial planting, such as 10 McIntosh, but not 10 apple trees made up of several varieties. In small fruits, however, there may be room for doubt, and therefore we would much prefer that you indicate your wishes about each variety when ordering.

CASH WITH ORDER—We shall decline to fill orders not paid for before shipment. That we ask for cash is no reflection on the credit of our customers, but is an absolute necessity to success in a mail order business where thousands of orders are handled, the average amount of which is a very few dollars each. Neither do we ship C. O. D. This is both more expensive for the buyer, and makes more trouble in shipping when our whole force is very busy.

MANNER OF REMITTING—Any way most convenient to you—postal or express order, or your own personal check. Do not send cash in a letter without registering.

ORDER EARLY—remembering that instead of having fully three months in which to ship as in the spring, we are limited in the fall to about six weeks during which shipments may be made. Remember too, that October and Early November are the best times for fall planting.

THIS BOOKLET does not claim to be a catalogue, as space does not allow of descriptions of fruit or much other matter of information which will go into our General Catalogue, which will be mailed you if you have not the copy sent you last winter.

PLANT FRUIT TREES IN THE FALL. WHY? WHEN? WHAT?

Why? First, because the fall planted tree will be a full half season's growth ahead of the same tree planted the following spring, at the close of the first season.

The fall planted tree to a great measure becomes established in the fall. When that first early call of spring comes which awakens all plant life, the fall planted tree wakens with the rest and starts right in growing. The same tree planted that spring cannot possibly be planted till after this first, early start which counts so much on the season's growth, and will follow the fall planted tree through the season, a full half year's growth behind.

A second reason for fall planting is one that applies to all who have an agricultural occupation—the tree planting is done and out of the way and does not interfer with the means of the agriculturity in the

planting is done and out of the way, and does not interfere with the many other calls on the agriculturist in the

When? Any time from October till it freezes up. October and early November is probably the best time, for trees planted as early as this will usually start a little root growth before winter, showing that it has become established, and is all ready for the early start that it will get in the spring. If just before winter you examine trees planted the later part of October, you will find a great many which have started this root growth, which appears as little, thread-like filaments. I have, however, successfully planted trees right up to the final freeze up.

What? What to plant in the fall is a far more difficult matter always to decide correctly. It is not sufficient to say that in Massachusetts or New York you can plant such a kind of tree—portions of both these states are so severe that probably no tree less hardy than apples or sour cherries should be planted in the fall, while in other portions all the other fruit trees may perhaps be planted with safety, even to peaches and sweet cherries. For the warmer parts of New England, such as that part about Boston and a good deal of Connecticut, for Western New York and the Lower Hudson River region, and for all regions having about the same climate. I think all the fault trees may be alcated, although the arra concernative might comit from peaches and average of the proposed such as the proposed such

Western New York and the Lower Hudson River region, and for all regions having about the same climate, I think all the fruit trees may be planted, although the more conservative might omit first peaches and apricots, and next, sweet cherries and quinces. I have, however, planted these latter kinds successfully here in Geneva, but do not urge it as best. They might succeed with me, and not in your climate, even though similar. If planting only a few trees I do not think one would run much risk in the regions stated of planting all these kinds, but if planting on a large scale, possibly you would be safe on the side to hold these more tender kinds for spring planting, except as described later for peaches.

For New Jersey, South East Pennsylvania and all regions south of the southern line of Pennsylvania, I believe all varieties of fruit and ornamentals may be planted in the fall with very few exceptions to far greater advantage than in the spring, as it is sometimes difficult to get stock to those warmer regions as early as they would like to plant them and they lose even more of the first spring growth than when planted further north.

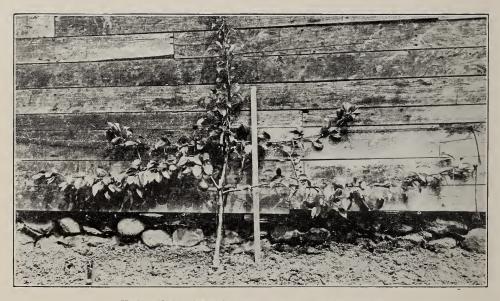
Evergreens, strawberries, one year old black and purple raspberry plants called "tips" and plants with herbaceous growth like the Clematis, should not be planted in the fall, nor roses except in quite mild regions.

Gooseberries and red raspberries I would prefer to plant in the fall, in any climate. Rhubarb planted in the fall will give you usable stalks the following year, and you can't kill it by freezing.

Pears and plums are perfectly safe to plant in the fall in our climate here. In colder regions than ours, however, I would omit the Reine Claude and Yellow Egg, which are less hardy. Of our common varieties of pears the Bartlett and Bosc I think show the effects of extreme weather more than any other kinds, still, in this climate I have always planted them in the fall. The Americana Plums which we offer as one year olds are perfectly hardy, and by mounding up thoroughly abo

and by mounding up thoroughly about them with 10 or 12 inches of soil, I would not hesitate to plant them in the coldest parts of northern New England and New York.

Of course your own experience and that of other planters in your own immediate vicinity is the best guide in regard to fall planting, always remembering that if trees live through the winter when planted in the fall, it is by far the best time to plant.



Horizontal Armed Espalier Pear-Second Year After Planting

HORTICULTURAL CURIOSITIES—All Dwarfs

Miracle Plum, stoneless, very hardy, purple, good quality, \$1.00 each.

Plumcot, a Burbank Hybrid, cross between an Apricot and Plum, \$1.00 each.

For the first time we offer Composite Fruit Trees. One is an apple tree. This has apples for the first time we oner Composite First Trees. One is an applied etc. It is has applied of four different varieties. This will be something to make your friends stare when they see it growing in your yard. They will wonder how you did it. They are, in order of ripening, Yellow Transparent, Sweet Bough, McIntosh and Scarlet Beauty. The first two can be distinguished, though both are yellow, for the first is sour and the second sweet. The last two are both red, but Scarlet Beauty is later, larger and darker red than McIntosh. This apple composite is in the form of a bushy dwarf and is so arranged that only one kind of apple will be borne on any one limb, so you will have no trouble in keeping the different ones separate.

We also have dwarf apple trees with three and with two of these same varieties.

Perhaps even more surprising is a combination peach and plum tree. The peach is Crimson Beauty, one of our finest varieties, and the plum is Pearl, the very best of all the recent plums. This composite will be a dwarf trained in bush form. Understand, these composite trees have but one trunk and one root system, although bearing an assortment of varieties.

Prices of Composite Dwarf Apple Trees

Four varieties to the tree	\$2.00 Each
Three varieties to the tree	\$1.50 Each
Two varieties to the tree	\$1.00 Each
Composite Dwarf Pearl Plum and Crimson Beauty Peach,	.\$1.50 Each

DWARF FRUIT TREES

We give these first place in this Bulletin, as we regard our trade with those who buy for the home garden as the most important branch of our business, and for this purpose we believe the Dwarf Fruit Trees are entitled to the first consideration, and are better adapted for this purpose than the standards.

The entire subject of Dwarf Fruit Trees, their different forms and methods of planting and pruning is so fully covered in our General Catalogue, that we shall do little more here than give prices and lists of varieties that we shall have to furnish this fall and next spring.

THE BUSH OR "VASE" FORM is the most practical for the easy handling of Dwarf Trees. Most of the trees we ship have already been started for this form; it is the simplest of any and will probably give the largest returns in fruit and just as quickly. Next to the Bush Form the Cordons will give you the best results and be the easiest to make a success.

Dwarf Apple Trees

50c each, \$5.00 per doz., \$35.00 per 100 EARLY VARIETIES

Early Harvest Early Strawberry Red Astrachan

Sweet Bough Yellow Transparent

FALL AND EARLY WINTER VARIETIES

Alexander Autumn Strawberry Bismarck Constantine Fall Pippin Fameuse Gravenstein

Maiden Blush McIntosh Oldenburg Scarlet Beauty, 75c Stearns, 75c Twenty Ounce Wealthy Wolf River

WINTER VARIETIES

Bailey Sweet Baldwin Ben Davis Black Ben Davis Boiken Delicious, 75c Golden Russet Grimes' Golden Hendrick Sweet Hubbardston Jonathan Lady Sweet Northern Spy Opalescent Pewaukee

Pound Sweet R. I. Greening Rome Beauty Roxbury Russet Senator Seek-no-further Spitzenburg Stark Stayman Sutton Tolman Sweet Wagener Winter Banana Yellow Bellflower

CRAB APPLES-50c each

Excelsion Martha Hyslop Transcendent

Dwarf Pear Trees

40c each, \$4.00 per doz., \$25.00 per 100, except as noted

Angouleme (Duchess) Kieffer Anjou Bartlett Koonce Louise Bonne Belle Lucrative Bosc, 50c Seckel Sheldon Clairgeau Tyson Vermont Beauty Clapp Flemish Howell Wilder Idaho

Dwarf Cherry Trees

60c each, \$6.00 per doz., \$40.00 per 100, except as noted SWEET VARIETIES

Bing (Black) Black Tartarian Gov. Wood Lambert (Black) Napoleon

Rockport Schmidt (Black) Windsor (Black) Yellow Spanish

SOUR VARIETIES

Abbesse, 75c Bay State, 75c Early Richmond English Morello

Marguerite, 75c Montmorency Ostheim Royal Duke, 75c Oullins

Bourgeat

Dwarf Plum Trees

60c each, \$6.00 per doz., \$40.00 per 100, except as noted

EUROPEAN VARIETIES

Palatine, 75c Arch Duke Bradshaw Pearl, 75c Pond Fellemburg Red Egg Reine Claude Field. French Damson Shipper German Prune Shropshire Damson Grand Duke Sweet Damson Lombard Tennant Prune Miracle (Stoneless), \$1.00 Yellow Egg

IAPAN VARIETIES

Abundance Burbank Chalco Chabot Climax Engre Hale ·

Maynard October Purple Ogon Red June Satsuma Sultan Wickson

Dwarf Peach Trees

40c each, \$4.00 per doz., \$25.00 per 100

J. H. Hale, 60c Iron Mountain Abundance, 50c Belle of Georgia Bray Rareripe Lamont, 50c Miss Lola, 50c McKay's Late, 50c Mt. Rose New Prolific, 50c Niagara Carman Chair's Choice Champion Crawford Early Crawford Late Crimson Beauty, 50c Old Mixon Free Crosby Salway Elberta Eureka, 50c Smock Stevens Fitzgerald Foster Stump Waddell Willett, 50c Yellow St. John Frances

The New Peach—I. H. Hale

Sweet Winter

Our stock is genuine. Dwarfs, 60c Standards, 50c

Ounces—Quinces are really all dwarf trees.

Greensboro Hill's Chili

About 3 to 4 feet, 40c each, \$4.50 per doz., \$30.00 per 100 Champion Orange Rea's Mammoth

Native American Plums

75c each, \$7.50 per doz.

We offer this fall several varieties of this class including some hybrids between Japanese and American species of plums. Waugh has described over two hundred and eighty native varieties, and says "These are hardy anywhere where agriculture is practiced." to plant at least two varieties of the following to allow cross fertilization.

America, yellow, enormously productive. Combination, light crimson Daisy, bright red and yellow, heart shaped. DeSoto, crimson, one of the best. Excelsior, dark red, early.
Golden, red and gold, large, very showy. Rollingstone, dark red, very good.

Stella, very early, large, fine.
Terry, dark red, large and good.
Weaver, purple, very productive.
Wild Goose, brilliant red, good.
Wilson, red, very early, fine.
Wolf, crimson, very attractive.

MISCELLANEOUS PLUMS

Doris, red, a very handsome tree when fruiting. 75c Shiro, a Burbank hybrid, cross from four distinct species. 75c Mariana, red, will grow readily from slips. 60c

Dwarf Apricots

50c each, \$5.00 per doz.

Alberg d Montgamet Black Apricot Breda

Early Golden Early May Early Moorpark Harris

Montgamet, large early St. Ambroise Sardinia

Smith Smyrna Stella

Dwarf Nectarines

50c each, \$5.00 per doz.

Boston Downton Early Violet Elruge

Kentucky New White

Red Roman Syracuse



Dwarf Trial Collection

Perhaps you have never grown any Dwarf Fruit Trees and would like to try an assortment? To enable you to do a little experimenting and at trifling cost, we make

the following "Dwarf Trial Collection" for only \$1.75.	
1 Dwarf McIntosh Apple tree	\$.5
1 Dwarf Bartlett Pear tree	
1 Dwarf Montmorency Cherry tree	.6
1 Dwarf Burbank Plum tree	
1 Dwarf Elberta Peach tree	.4
-	
· ·	\$2.5
In collection, cash with order, only	1.7

STANDARD FRUIT TREES

Standard Apple Trees

About 5 to 7 feet, 30c each, \$3.25 per doz., \$20.00 per 100 except as noted

Early Varieties

Early Harvest Early Strawberry Golden Sweet

Red Astrachan Sweet Bough Yellow Transparent

Fall and Early Winter Varieties

Alexander Autumn Strawberry Bismarck Constantine Fall Pippin Fameuse Gravenstein King

McIntosh, \$17.50 per 100 Maiden Blush Pound Sweet Scarlet Beauty, 50c

Stearns, 50c Twenty Ounce Wealthy Wolf River

Winter Varieties

Bailey Sweet Baldwin, \$17.50 per 100 Ben Davis, \$17.50 per 100 Rambo Black Ben Davis Boiken

Pewaukee Red Canada R.I.Greening, \$17.50 per100

Opalescent

Delicious, 50c Rome Beauty French Pippin Rox. Russet Golden Russet Seek-no-further

Senator Gano Grimes' Golden Spitzenburg Stark, \$17.50 per 100 Hendrick Sweet Hubbardston Stayman, \$17.50 per 100

Jonathan Sutton Tolman Sweet Ladies Sweet Longfield Wagener [100 Winter Banana Munson Sweet Northern Spy, \$17.50 per Yellow Belleflower N. W. Greening Yellow Newton

Ontario

Standard Crab Apples

Same price as Standard Apples

Excelsion Hyslop

Martha



Dwarf Apple Tree, Three Years Planted

Standard Trial Collection

We want our new customers to see what sort of apple trees we grow, and just as a trial order we will send this "Standard Trial Collection" for only \$1.00.

1 Baldwin 1 Northern Spy

1 McIntosh

1 R. I. Greening

1 Stark



Dwarf Plum Tree in its Third Year

J. H. Hale, 50c

Standard Pear Trees

About 5 to 7 feet, 35c each, \$3.50 per doz., \$25.00 per 100, except as noted.

Anjou Lawrence
Bartlett Seckel
Clapp Sheldon
Duchess Vt. Beauty
Plemish Worden Seckel
Kieffer

BOSC, \$1.00 each, \$10.00 per doz., \$65.00 per 100.

COMICE, 75c each, \$7.50 per doz., \$40.00 per

Standard Plum Trees

About 5 to 7 feet, 40c each, \$4.00 per doz., \$30.00 per 100, except as noted. EUROPEAN VARIETIES

Arch Duke Bradshaw Fellenburg German Prune Lombard PALATINE, 50c PEARL, 50c Reine Claude Shropshire Damson Sweet Damson Yellow Egg

JAPAN VARIETIES

Abundance Red June
Burbank Satsuma
Chabot Sultan
Climax Wickson
October Purple

Standard Cherry Trees

About 5 to 7 feet, 50c each, \$5.00 per doz., \$40.00 per 100, except as noted.

SWEET VARIETIES

Black Tartarian Gov. Wood Napoleon Rockport Windsor (Black) Yellow Spanish

SOUR VARIETIES

About 4½ to 6 feet, 40c each, \$4.00 per doz., \$30.00 per 100, except as noted

Abbesse, 50c Early Richmond English Morello Marguerite, 50c Montmorency Ostheim

Standard Peach Trees

If the peach orchardist wants to plant in the fall, and will plant preferably the smaller sizes and mound them well, I consider it absolutely safe, in which case he should cut the tree off at the mound so as to head it low anyway, and there is not one winter in very many which will injure peach wood under the mound, unless the winter be very dry. In this case the injury would be to the roots, however, and not to the stem.

Prices, except as noted

4-6 ft., \$12.00 per 100. Extra size. 20c each, \$2.00 per doz., Regular size, 3-4 ft.. \$1.50 per doz., \$ 9.00 per 100. Medium size, 2½-3 ft. not less than fifty sold. \$ 6.00 per 100. Salway Abundance, 30c Crosby Hill's Chili Belle of Georgia Elberta Lamont, 30c Smock Carman Eureka, 40c McKay's Late, 40c Stevens Chair's Choice Fitzgerald Mountain Rose Stump Waddell Champion Foster New Prolific, 30c Crawford Early Frances, 30c Willett, 40c Niagara. Yellow St. John Crawford Late Greensboro Old Mixon Free

Nectarines

40c each, \$4.00 per doz.

Crimson Beauty, 40c

Boston Elruge

Apricots

35c each, \$3.50 per doz.

Montgamet Smith's

PARCEL POST PAGE

EVERYTHING ON THIS PAGE GOES POST PAID RIGHT TO YOUR DOOR

Customers are sometimes deterred from ordering small amounts of trees and plants owing to the very large proportional cost of shipping such small quantities. We have had orders for a single June Raspberry plant, and it would seem rather high to pay 25c expressage on it. We therefore will send all stock listed on this page by parcel post, prepaid, unless the party ordering has other stock coming by express or freight, in which case we should send this with the larger package as it is a general rule that the larger the package the better stock carries. They pack closer and can be given more moisture to start with than would be allowed in a mail package.

RED AND YELLOW RASPBERRIES

Cuthbert and Marlboro, (early) 25c for 6; 50c for 12; 75c for 25; \$1.25 for 50; \$2.25 for 100.

Herbert and Golden, (yellow), 50c for 6; \$1.00 for 12; \$1.50 for 25; \$2.50 for 50; \$4.25 for 100.

June, (very early) 25c each; 50c for 3; 75c for 6; \$1.25 for 12; \$2.25 for 25; \$4.00 for 50; \$7.50 for 100.

St. Regis, (everbearing), 25c each; 50c for 3; 75c for 6; \$1.25 for 12; \$12.00 for 25; \$3.50 for 50; \$6.00 for 100.

These two berries are of the greatest interest, and are the cheapest berries listed in proportion to their values—

June for its enormous size and productiveness, and St. Regis for its perpetual bearing qualities of nearly four months. If interested in these two kinds send for full page circulars with cuts.

Special for June and St. Regis: 6 each for \$1.25; 12 each for \$2.00.

BLACKBERRIES

Ancient Brittain, Snyder, Taylor, 30c for 6; 60c for 12; \$1.00 for 25; \$1.75 for 50; \$3.00 for 100.

Blowers, 50c for 6; \$1.00 for 12; \$1.50 for 25; \$2.50 for 50; \$4.25 for \$100.

This is a new variety of very long season, lasting till other varieties are about all gone. We have fruited them for the first time this year and they seem to me to be the largest of all our varieties, and the fruit is soft, luscious and free from the hard, sour, seedy character of a great many blackberries. I have not seen enough of it yet to say as to its bearing qualities, but the originator claims it is exceedingly productive and I have seen nothing to indicate the contrary. Whether it is or not it has been good enough this year to highly recommend it.

CURRANTS

Cherry, Fay, Wilder and White Grape, 15c each, 40c for 3, 75c for 6, \$1.25 for 12, \$2.25 for 25, \$4.00 for 50, \$7.50 for 100.

Perfection, New, 25c each, \$3.00 per doz.

GOOSEBERRIES

Downing, Houghton, (red) Pearl, 20c each, 50c for 3, 90c for 6, \$1.75 for 12, \$3.25 for 25, \$6.00 for 50, \$11.00 for 100. Industry, a very large red, variety, 25c each, \$3.00 per dozen.

GRAPE VINES

Black Varieties: Campbell Early, 30c; Concord, 15c; Moore Early, 20c; Worden, 20c. Red Varieties: Agawam, 20c; Brighton, 20c; Catawba, 20c; Delaware, 20c. White Varieties: Diamond, 20c; Empire State, 20c; Niagara, 20c; Winchell, 30c.

Our "LAKESIDE COLLECTION" consists of one each of above twelve varieties, for only \$1.75. They cover the season from very earliest to very latest and are all standard, good yielding varieties, easy to grow.

Our "ARBOR COLLECTION" consists of one each of Catawba, Campbell, Delaware, Niagara, Moore Early, and Winchell, listing at \$1.40, for only \$1.10.

McKay's Giant Asparagus

McKay's Giant Asparagus, 50c for 25, 75c for 50, \$1.00 for 75, \$1.25 for 100.
McKay's Mammoth Rhubarb—A very

strong growing, tender, delicious variety, which with us, under forced conditions has made a growth of four inches a day. Try it; Knock out both heads from any old barrel, place it over a plant and watch it grow! 25c each, \$2.50 per doz.

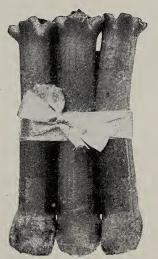
This is one of the luxuries possible if you have any land at all. A single square foot of land will grow a single plant, and furnish quite a lot of "pie timber." Really, however, a dozen or so should be planted for

the ordinary family.

Did you ever "just yearn" for the first greenhouse rhubarb that comes into market along in Pebruary and March when it costs about as much as strawberries? Well, about as much as strawberries? Well, you can have it for very little trouble and at a cost for the plants only. After growing the roots a couple of seasons to get good strong clumps, dig up a dozen or so in the late fall pool them right in elect teacher. strong clumps, dig up a dozen or so in the late fall, pack them right in close together in the cellar, near a window, packing soil between the roots and just covering the crowns. Cover with old burlaps or carpet to keep out the light, keeping them just reist. Three or four weeks before you want to use it, uncover and give it the light and the result will be look to reduce the light. and the result will be long, tender stalks, the

tenderest you ever used, and most delicious in quality. The average furnace cellar will supply sufficient heat.

These roots may be transplanted out of doors again later in the spring, and will recover so as to produce the spring following out of doors, and a year later may be again used for inside growing again. Rhubarb will stand very high feeding, stands the coldest weather, and you can't kill it without actually digging it up.



McKay's Mammoth Rhubarb

ORNAMENTAL DEPARTMENT

Hardy Shrubs

Altheas, named varieties, all colors, 50c Barberry, Purple, 35c Barberry Thunbergii, 25c Barberry, Purple, 35c
Barberry Thunbergii, 25c
Cornus Elegantissima, 50c
Cornus Siberica, 35c
Currant, Yellow Flow., 25
Currant, Red Flow., 25c
Deutzia Crenata, 25c
Deutzia Gracilis, 25c
Deutzia Craddia, 50c
Lydrages, hordy tree Deutzia Candida, 50c

Deutzia, Pride of Roch. 25c 2 Forsythia

Hydrangea, hardy, tree form, 50c

Hydrangea, Hill of Snow, 35c Lilacs, purple and white 30c Mhite, 12–18
Purple, 12–18
Red Persian, 18 in.
Prunus Pissardii, 25c
Quince, Japan, 25c
Snowball, Common, 25c Sambucus Aurea Spirea Anthony Waterer,

Spirea Aurea, 35c Spirea Callosa Rosea, 25c Spirea Van Houtte, 25c Spirea common, 25c Syringa, common, 25c Syringa, Golden, 35c Weigelia Candida, white, 35c

Wegelia Variegated leaved, Wegelia Rosea, 25c Weigelia, Eva Rathke, 35c

Shade Trees

Crab, Bechtel's Flowering, Catalpa Speciosa, 50c 50c Poplar Carolina, 25c Maple, Norway, \$1.00 Peach, Red Foliage, 25c Maple, Norway, \$1.00 Maple, Silver Leaved, 75c

Climbing Vines

Trumpet Vines, 25c Wistaria, Chinese, Pur.,

Wistaria, Chinese, white,

The JAPANESE BARBERRY—A shrub exceptionally hardy and splendidly adapted to fall planting. Price, 25c each, \$2.50 per doz., \$15.00 per 100.

The JAPANESE BARBERRY is without doubt the most valuable ornamental shrub

that has ever been introduced. There is no other so perfectly adapted to the three great uses of shrubs in landscape architecture—for massing, for hedging, and for individual, specimen plants. It seems to me to stand first of all shrubs for each of these three purposes.

Having no conspicuous bloom, there is perhaps no particular time when it is at its bestit is always at its best! It is distinctly a shrub of the seasons—a different shrub for each season; the new spring foliage is a light, almost grayish green, changing to a strong, dark, glossy green for its summer foliage; with the coming of fall it again changes to all the different shades and combinations of reds, yellows and greens imaginable, and during winter it remains a mass of bright red berries.

Carolina Poplar, 8-10 ft., 25c each, \$2.50 per doz., \$15.00 per 100.

This is one of the greatest ornamental and shade trees ever grown. A handsome tree that will grow from 4 to 6 feet a year after its first year, gives results in three years which with for most varieties you would have to wait ten years, is well worth considering for places where a quick growth is desirable. Planted close—5 to 6 feet apart along the back of a lot where a tall, stately semi-screen is wanted, there is no other deciduous tree that can equal it.

Our engraving shows such a row at the rear of a lot in Geneva, adjoining Mr. McKay's residence, and forms a most attractive background for a well landscaped yard.



Showing the beautiful effect of Carolina Poplar used as a screen at the rear of the lawn.